

THE A. & H. A. BULLETIN

Published by the Ancient and Honorable Artillery Company
of Massachusetts for the Information of its Members

Vol. I.

BOSTON, AUGUST, 1903

No. 3

The Company Calendar.

Wednesday, August 19. — Special meeting of Company, 7.30 P. M.

Tuesday, September 8. — Meeting of Company.

Monday, September 14. — Meeting of Company.

Monday, September 21. — Meeting of Company.

Wednesday, September 23. — Honourable Artillery Company of London sails for Boston on Dominion Line S. S. Mayflower.

Monday, September 28. — Meeting of Company.

Friday, October 2. — Honourable Artillery Company expected to reach Boston at noon. Parade. Informal reception at armory in evening.

Saturday, October 3. — Visit Providence, R. I., as guests of First Light Infantry. Public reception in Boston in evening.

Sunday, October 4. — Church parade, under auspices of Committee of 100 British residents.

Monday, October 5. — Fall Field Day Parade. Harbor excursion. Reception in Horticultural Hall. Banquet in Symphony Hall.

Tuesday, October 6. to Tuesday, October 13. — A delegation of the Ancient and Honorable Artillery Company escorts the Honourable Artillery Company to West Point, New York City, Washington, Niagara Falls and Montreal.

Wednesday, October 14. — Reception to Honourable Artillery Company at Country Club, under the auspices of the Victorian Club. Return banquet to Ancient and Honorable Artillery Company at Hotel Somerset by Honourable Artillery Company.

Thursday, October 15. — Honourable Artillery Company sails for England.

Monday, October 19. — Meeting of Company.

Inspection of the Honourable Artillery Company.

The speeches which King Edward and Lord Denbigh made at the inspection of the Honourable Artillery Company in London, Friday, July 10, were reprinted in a recent circular, but the following additional details of the ceremony, which are abridged from the *London Standard* of the following day, will be of interest:—

"The Honourable Artillery Company of London, which was inspected by the King yesterday afternoon, has an antiquity equal to that of any Military body in the world. It dates back to the reign of the Red King, when the Capital was threatened by freebooters, and an 'armed company' of citizens was formed to protect their lives and property. This Company stormed the Danes in their castle at Benfleet, and, under Edmund Ironside, drove back the forces of Canute. Its present constitution was fixed by Henry VIII., and James I. granted the parade ground which the Corps still hold in Finsbury. Charles I., who was a member of the Company, spoke of it as 'a worthy and commendable Institution skilful in the knowledge and use of arms and Military discipline,' from which, 'as from a fruitful nursery, all the trained bands of our citie of London and diverse of the companies of the counties adjoining have beene supplied with able leaders and officers whereby our service hath received much advantage and the kingdom in general a very great benefitt.' During the Eighteenth Century, and for many years of the Nineteenth, the Honourable Artillery was almost the only Military force that the Civil authorities could command in emergency, and it is now the only Military body outside the authority of Parliament and under the direct control of the Crown. From the year 1660, with one short interval, the Corps has been commanded by the Sovereign

or the Heir Apparent, and his Majesty is now Captain General.

"With such a history the Company may claim honourable distinction, though the day of pikes and halberts and crossbows has long departed, and the 'trayned bands' of London have been succeeded by an efficient body of armed and disciplined Volunteers. The honour paid to the Regiment by the King yesterday was a graceful recognition of this claim, and was appreciated by the large assembly who watched the ceremony on the Horse Guards Parade. Among the spectators were Admiral Cotton and several officers of the United States Navy, together with some members of the American Rifle Team at Bisley. To these visitors the ceremony must have had almost a personal interest, for the United States has its Honourable Artillery Company—a branch of the London Corps established at Massachusetts in the Seventeenth Century, and still flourishing, as we saw in the Jubilee year, when members of the Company paid a fraternal visit to their comrades in this country. The words of the King, too, must have appealed to them as he wished God speed to the two hundred who are about to return the visit of the American Corps.

"The muster was not large—five hundred and fifty men all told—yet it made a picturesque and imposing array, the Infantry drawn up in line, with their backs to the green border of the Park, and the gunners on their right. The ground was kept by the 3rd Grenadiers, under Major Fox-Pitt and Captain Heneage, and Superintendent Beard was present with a considerable body of police. Shortly after four o'clock the King appeared at the end of the Mall. His approach was made known by the cheers of a large crowd of people who lined the broad avenue and the paths in the Park. His Majesty wore the uniform of the Captain General of the Company, which differs from the dress of a Colonel of Grenadiers only in the substitution of silver lace for gold. Behind the King, who was mounted on a fine charger, came the carriage of the Queen and Princess Victoria.

"The King proceeded at once to inspect the line with Lord Denbigh, who is Lieu-

tenant Colonel of the Corps, and was in command of the parade. Her Majesty took part in this ceremony, and appeared much interested. The march past then began. At the head of the column came the Artillery—two batteries of four guns in battery column. The men looked very smart in their dark uniform, which resembles that of the Royal Horse Artillery, except in the length of the tunic, which is that of a Hussar. The Infantry followed in quarter column. They are men of good physique, and in appearance do no discredit to the compliment that George IV. paid them when he directed that the Honourable Artillery Company should wear the uniform of the Grenadiers, with silver lace for the gold. The Machine Gun Section wore khaki. They were played past by the band of the Regiment.

"Re-forming on the left, the Infantry returned still in quarter column, while the guns, moving off to the right, came back at a trot. The men marched well, and the guns went by steadily enough, 'B' Battery keeping a somewhat better line than 'A' Battery. The Regiment then re-formed in line with their backs again to the Park, having on their flanks a battery of Artillery. At the word of command companies and batteries advanced and gave the Royal salute with colours lowered, and the band playing the National Anthem. Then, taking off their bearskins, and lifting them high on their rifles, the men gave three lusty cheers for the King. The officers then took post, and the King rode forward to compliment the Regiment."

The "Constitution" and the "Guerriere."

Captain Edward E. Allen has presented to the Company a finely executed oil painting of the famous sea fight of the War of 1812, between the "Constitution" and the "Guerriere." The artist is Mr. Marshall Johnson, and the picture is painted with especial reference to historical accuracy of detail, Commodore Hull's report of the fight being largely relied on for conditions of the weather, atmosphere, etc.

Company Notes.

Mr. Edward Fitzwilliam has written a poem, "The Nightwatch of the Liberty Bell," which he has dedicated to Sergt. Edwin E. Snow.

Sergeant John J. Flaherty has been elected Captain of Co. G, Eighth Regiment, M. V. M.

Upon the return of the Company from England in 1896, Sergt. Edwin E. Snow was detailed to go to Highland Light station and arrange with the signal officer there to telegraph the reception committee in Boston as soon as the "Servia" was sighted. The weather was foggy, however, and the "Servia" slipped by unseen. This year Sergeant Snow is detailed for a similar service in connection with the arrival of the "Mayflower" with the Honourable Artillery Company on board.

Capt. Edwin R. Frost is President of the Third Massachusetts Heavy Artillery Association which will celebrate its twenty-first anniversary on Thursday, Aug. 20, at Nantasket Point.

Mr. W. H. Hillman, Secretary of the American Committee, has sent a book on the Honourable Artillery Company and its doings in South Africa to Col. Hedges.

An invitation has been received from St. John's Lodge, F. & A. M., Boston, for Oct. 3, at 9 p. m., at Masonic Temple. It has been accepted by Fitzroy Lodge, which will exemplify the work on third degree.

Newspaper Comment.

The military gentlemen belonging to the Boston Company have a little the advantage of their London brethren in respect to the mere number of words by which they designate their corps, and their hospitality to these English friends—as we do not doubt that it will—ought therefore to be correspondingly broad and deep, or, so to speak, ancient and honorable. We have no King over here to do the honors, but we have a rattling good President, as the best of Presidents go; and if the Honourable of London and the Ancient and Honorable of Boston could be brought together under

President Roosevelt's eye, there is no doubt that he would give them an inspection that would do them both good; and that would also be gratifying not only to the friendly monarch who reigns in the British islands, but likewise to the two great and free and related peoples who have made their homes in those islands and in this country.—*Hartford, Conn., Courant.*

Just wait till the Honourable Artillery Company of London reaches Boston, and we'll make the shouts which the English are giving our men over there seem like a whisper in comparison to the yell we set up.—*Boston Herald.*

The Historie Booke.

Dummies of the Historie Booke are on exhibition at the offices of Col. Sidney M. Hedges, 45 Milk Street, Mr. A. Shuman, Shuman Corner, Mr. George P. Field, 85 Water Street, and Sergt. Fred M. Purmort, Parker House. Among the subscribers who have been secured to date are the following:—

Hon. W. Murray Crane.
A. S. Nichols.
Joshua M. Sears.
J. R. Williston & Co.
Capt. Thomas F. Temple.
American Type Foundries Co.
G. H. Morrill & Co.
Norwood Press Co.
Mutual Benefit Life Insurance Co.
Boston & Maine Railroad Co.
John M. Rodocanachi.
O'Brien & Russell.
George O. Carpenter & Son.
Kidder, Peabody & Co.
Boston, Revere Beach & Lynn Railroad
(by Melvin O. Adams, President).
Massachusetts Breweries Co.
Hyneman Bros.
A. G. Van Nostrand,
Balch Bros. Co.

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AUGUST, 1903

A meeting of the London Committee will be held at the Parker House on Monday, Aug. 17, at 7.30 p. m.

Attention is again called to the necessity of drill. Every member intending to participate in the reception to the London Company should attend the drills which will be held at the Armory on Thursday evenings, Aug. 20, 27, Sept. 3, 10, 17 and 24, at 8 p. m. The Company must look its best when its visitors are here.

A special meeting of the Company will be held at the armory on Wednesday, August 19, to receive applications for membership, to act on applications received at the July meeting, and to transact such other business as may come up. One new application has already been received, and others are expected. Cynics say that it will be hard to get a quorum in August, but the officers hope that the attendance will be considerably larger than in July, when sixty-six members were present.

Within less than two months the Honourable Artillery Company will be in Boston. As the time approaches, the need of increasing the subscription list grows greater. While the amount subscribed is \$32,000, it has come from rather less than one half of the members. The officers and the London Committee do not expect to double the amount, but they do hope to add largely to the number subscribing. Every man should put his name down for something, however small. It will add to his enjoyment of the entertaining, when it is in progress, to know that he is taking a financial part in it.

Remember, there is still time to subscribe.

One of the most important matters connected with the visit of the London Artillerymen is the souvenir "Historie Booke." It is to be paid for, and, it is hoped, a profit

secured, by gentlemen, not members of the Company, who will subscribe \$200 each and be included in a list of patrons. Each member can help in this work, if he desires. "Dummies" are on exhibition at several offices, as is stated elsewhere in the *Bulletin*, and can be shown there to any gentleman whom a member thinks he can secure as a patron, or a spare copy can be obtained from Colonel Hedges, and taken to a prospective patron for examination.

Photographs of the Visitors.

Photographs of the following members of the London Company have been received by Colonel Hedges:—

The Rt. Hon. the Earl of Denbigh and Desmond, Lieutenant-Colonel Commanding.

Major R. H. Nunn, Vice-President.

Lieutenant-Colonel F. J. Stohwasser, Veteran Company.

Mr. W. H. Hillman, Treasurer. Honorary Secretary of American Committee.

Mr. B. T. Mills, Secretary.

Major W. Evans, senior Major of the Battalion.

Major Cecil Wray, Commanding A Battery.

Major C. E. D. Budworth, R. F. A., Adjutant.

Major John Pash, Chairman of Estate and Finance Committee.

Major T. Perkins, Veteran Company.

Surgeon-Major W. Culver James.

Captain T. Robinson, No. 1 Company.

Lieutenant A. C. Lowe, D. S. O., Veteran Company.

Lieutenant T. J. Cartland, A Battery.

Warrant Officer T. L. Green.

Battery Quartermaster Sergeant G. R. Ousey, Veteran Company.

Staff Sergeant A. C. Weston.

Color Sergeant J. C. Wood, No. 2 Company.

Private F. H. Smith, Veteran Company. A member of the Court of Assistants.

A photograph of the Rt. Hon. Viscount Colville of Culross, K. T., G. C. V. O., President (recently deceased), has also been re-

ceived. It was taken in his coronation robes as Lord Chamberlain to Queen Alexandra.

Visitors to the Armory.

During the recent educational convention in Boston the Company's armory was popular with the visiting teachers, and they thronged it at all hours of the day. Capt. George E. Hall, Lieut. Edward Sullivan, Lieut. Thomas J. Tube, Sergt. Henry F. Wade and Sergt. William H. Robertson assisted in pointing out to them the many objects of interest which the museum contains, while a printed sheet indicated the various flags to be seen in the hall. There were many inquiries for the flags which had been carried into Windsor Castle. The visitors represented all States of the Union, and also England, Canada, Holland, Japan and New Zealand. From July 6 to 13 the number registered was 2878, and from July 13 to 20, 955; a total in two weeks of 3833. This number, however, did not by any means include all, for hundreds failed to sign the register before leaving.

Changes in Personnel.

Admitted to Membership.—Arthur H. Beal, 594 Washington St., Boston; George Emil Homer, 45 Winter St., Boston; Edward Everett Hardy, Jewelers Building, Boston; Charles E. Osgood, 744 Washington St., Boston; Denman Blanchard, 16 State St., Boston; Robert Harry Fraser, 4 and 6 Province Court, Boston; Charles Ellsworth Durgin, 41 Summer St., Boston.

Discharged—Archie C. Burnett.

Died—Sergt. Thomas W. Flood, Sergt. Stephen Gale, Thomas K. Cummings.

The Fifth Regiment at Duxbury.

The Fifth Regiment, M. V. M., of which Col. William H. Oakes, first lieutenant of the Ancient and Honourable Artillery Company, is in command, will camp at Powder Point, Duxbury, August 8 to 14.

Captain Frank Huckins has his summer home very close to the site of the camp, and will be pleased to receive a call from members of the Company who may be in the neighborhood at that time.

London Committee Notes.

The Newport (R. I.) Artillery, Col. John D. Richardson, has voted to assist the Old Guard in receiving the Ancient and Honourable Artillery Company and its guests, the Honourable Artillery Company, when in New York in October. It will leave Newport on Tuesday, Oct. 6, and expects to remain in New York three or four days.

A Newport (R. I.) newspaper says that the London Company is expected to spend one day in that city. This is news to the London Committee.

The Committee of one hundred British Residents, which has in charge the entertainment of the Honourable Artillery Company on Sunday, October 4, has invited the Ancient and Honourable Artillery Company to attend the church service arranged for Trinity Church at 3 P. M.

Capt. Alfred Sorensen has offered the Committee the use of his steamship "Philadelphia."

Honourable Artillery Company Notes.

Lieutenant-Colonel L. R. C. Boyle has been granted the honorary rank of Colonel.

The Company has asked that it may be allowed to emblazon the word "Armada" on its colors, in virtue of its having been mobilized in Tilbury Fort to repel the threatened invasion by the Spaniards in the sixteenth century.

"We can prophesy for them 'a good time,'" says the London Chronicle, referring to the visit of the Company to Boston.

Joseph Webb Lodge, F. & A. M., of Boston, has extended an invitation to Masonic members to visit it.

The Dominion Line has arranged that the "Mayflower" shall sail from Liverpool September 23, instead of September 24, so that the Captain can arrange to arrive at the Boston pier on schedule time.

Permission has been granted the Company to enter all States embraced in its visit to New York, Washington and Niagara with the Honourable Artillery Company, and also the Dominion of Canada.

A Sketch of the Life of Lord Denbigh.

The Earl of Denbigh and Desmond, who will command the Honourable Artillery in Boston, has had what many people would call an eventful life, though he looks upon it as having been rather a quiet one.

He obtained his commission from the Royal Military Academy, Woolwich, in the Royal Artillery, in December, 1878, and served in England in a field battery until August, 1882, when his battery formed part of the expeditionary force sent to Egypt. He took part in the battle of Tel-el-Kebir, but was invalided home in December, after an attack of typhoid fever at Cairo. The next year he was posted to the Royal Horse Artillery.

In the fall of 1883 he visited the United States and Canada with his father, devoting about two months to the trip. In 1884 he was married, but before the year closed went with his battery to India. A service of twelve months there was followed by his promotion to Captain and his return to England. In 1887 and 1888 he held an appointment as A. D. C. to Lord Londonderry, Lord-Lieutenant of Ireland, but in the latter year retired from the army in consequence of his father's ill health.

From the army Lord Denbigh went into politics, being adopted as parliamentary candidate for the Rugby Division of Warwickshire, and cared for his political fences for three years. He was unable, however, to stand at the general election owing to the death of his father.

In 1893 he was given command of the Honourable Artillery Company, which he has since retained. In 1895 he was appointed a Lord-in-Waiting to Queen Victoria. In the same year he was elected to the London County Council as one of the four members for the City of London, but resigned in 1887 to contest Battersea against John Burns, and was defeated after what he terms "a hard fight and a lively one." He accompanied Queen Victoria to Ireland on her memorable visit there in 1900. Since her death he has continued as a Lord-in-Waiting to King Edward VII.

Lord Denbigh's accession to the earldom removed him from contests for Parliament,

for it gave him a seat in the House of Lords. There he has for some years represented the Irish Office, answering questions and running unimportant Government Irish bills. Recently he has been gazetted a commander of the Victorian Order, and has been granted the honorary rank of Colonel.

Lord Denbigh is a keen sportsman and much interested in fish breeding. After the entertainment of his command in Boston it is probable that he will go to Mexico on a short trip for business and pleasure. Perhaps he will get some hunting, shooting, and fishing there.

The Fall Field Day Banquet.

The two hundred and sixty-sixth Fall Field Day reception and banquet, to be given in Horticultural and Symphony halls on Monday, Oct. 5, will be the crowning event of the entertainment of the Honourable Artillery Company in Boston. Arrangements for it are nearing completion. They are being made, subject to approval by the London Committee, by a sub-committee consisting of Sergt. Fred M. Purmort (chairman), Mr. George L. Stevens, Sergt. Arthur Fuller, Gen. F. W. Wellington, Sergt. William Oswald, Lieut. James M. Usher, Mr. B. P. Cheney, Mr. Fred E. Atteaux, Mr. William S. Briggs, Mr. Augustus B. Seeley, Major H. G. Jordan and Lieut.-Col. E. W. M. Bailey.

The reception will take place in Horticultural Hall at 6 p. m., and the banquet in Symphony Hall at 7 p. m. The diners will march across the street from one hall to the other, those assigned to seats on the stage entering at a different door from those assigned to seats on the floor, and the location of each seat being indicated by diagram.

People who have attended concerts in Symphony Hall will hardly recognize it when they enter it for the banquet. On the floor there will be sixty-eight round tables, each with seats for eleven persons. These tables will be arranged in blocks of six or eight, the blocks being separated by wide main and cross aisles.

The front of the stage will contain a long table, designed to seat thirty-one persons, including the presiding officer and the speakers,

and behind it, and at right angles with it, five other tables will provide one hundred and twenty-two seats. Each table will be lighted by electricity from a fixture in its centre, and will have all the attractiveness which can be given by new glass, china and silver, to be furnished by the caterer, together with decorations of flowers.

Under foot there will be a carpet, made advisable in order to deaden the noise, but made absolutely necessary to cover the wires which will cross the floor in every direction to connect with the table fixtures. This carpet, of which twelve hundred yards in all will be needed, will be red, and will be of special design for this occasion. It will be made and lined as if for permanent use, but will be taken up the next day and placed on sale. The chairs will be of a color resembling mahogany, made expressly for the occasion, and will have a handsome decoration. They will be sold as souvenirs. The tables themselves will be made for the occasion, but after being used the stands will be chopped up for kindling, while the tops will be utilized in the manufacture of tables for sale. Table cloths and napkins will be bought, and then the table cloths will be sold. What will be done to the walls is a question. One idea is to cover them in some way with red, and to hang on them the historical paintings which are now in the armory. Another idea is to let them remain as they are. The balconies, where not required by the military band, will either be occupied by ladies or decorated with palms, and that, again, is not decided. But there will in any event, be elaborate floral decorations.

Serving a banquet in Symphony Hall requires a great amount of preparation, for there is no kitchen in the building. Mr. A. C. Nixon, the Superintendent of the Algonquin Club, who has been given the contract, will have to supply everything in the line of kitchen furniture and utensils, beginning with the ranges. There is, however, opportunity for good service. Mr. Nixon says that with the kitchen properly equipped, and with a sufficient number of experienced waiters, the banquet will be served as satisfactorily as any banquet could be served at the Algonquin Club. Some of the waiters

will have to be obtained from other cities. The menu is not decided upon in all its details, although the cover, which is to be of white monkey calf, is completed and ready for delivery. The interior will be a display of the engraver's highest work of art.

The principal souvenir will be a plate, nine and one-half inches in diameter, which will be emblematic of the two countries and of the two organizations to be represented at the banquet. These plates are being manufactured at Limoges, France, under the supervision of the Richard Briggs Company, and a consignment of twelve hundred will be divided between two steamers, in order to minimize the risk of loss. Each plate, together with a souvenir menu, will be packed in a whiteleather-covered case, and a thousand of these cases have already been made. Another souvenir will consist of a fac-simile of the cartridge box of the Company, bearing the date "1638," made to contain cigars and cigarettes for use at the table.

Lord Roberts Cannot Come.

"With regard to Lord Roberts," says Lord Denbigh, in a recent letter to Col. Hedges, "I have ascertained definitely from him that, much as he would have liked to visit the States this autumn, it will be quite impossible for him to get away."

The Visit to Providence.

The Providence (R. I.) *Telegram* makes the following statement in regard to the visit to that city Oct. 3:—

"The complete arrangements for the reception have not as yet been made, but it is practically settled that the two hundred members of the London Company and the three hundred members of the Massachusetts Company will be met by the local organization (the First Light Infantry) at the Union Station, from where a street parade will be made. The course of march will probably be through Dorrance to Westminster, to

Cathedral Square, and back down Weybosset Street to the steamboat landing. Here a chartered steamer will convey the one thousand or more members to one of the shore resorts, where a Rhode Island clambake will be enjoyed."

The Church Parade.

Arrangements for the church parade on Sunday, Oct. 4, are in the hands of the Committee of 100 British Residents, which was formed four years ago to give a ball to the Honourable Artillery Company, if it had visited this country in 1900. This Committee, of which Capt. Thomas T. Stokes is president, has received applications from organizations wishing to take part in the parade that represent, with guests, 1200 men. Trinity church seats only 1762. The Committee has also received applications from several British (regular) and Canadian officers. The Colonel and officers of the Fifth Royal Garrison Regiment of Halifax have kindly lent the use of the regimental band.

Col. C. S. Courtenay, chairman of the sub-committee in charge of details, has appointed Major William Stopford, Eighth Massachusetts Infantry, chief of staff. Other members of this sub-committee are Major Francis Meredith, Jr., Fifth Massachusetts, Lieut. A. P. Graham, Fifth Massachusetts, Captain Bell, Ambulance Corps, Lieut. N. P. Cormack, First Heavy Artillery, and Major John R. Smith, British Naval and Military Association.

Louisiana Purchase Exposition.

The Committee on Ceremonies of the Louisiana Purchase Exposition, which will be held at St. Louis in 1904, has invited the Company to visit the Exposition next summer. The West Point and Naval Academy cadets are expected there, and all military organizations having a continuous history from the Revolutionary period have been given special invitations. A model camp, with good sanitary arrangements, electric

lights, parade grounds, etc., will be provided for such companies as desire it.

The Original London Committee.

Delegations of the Ancient and Honourable Artillery Company visited the Honourable Artillery Company in London in 1887 and 1896, but such a visit was first talked of in 1871, and a committee was appointed to consider the propriety of its being made. The Honourable Artillery Company gave assurance of a cordial welcome, and the committee reported in favor of an excursion by two hundred members in June, 1873, at an individual expense of \$400. The trip was not made, however. Six of the twenty five members of that committee are living, and are still members of the Company, viz., Capt. Albert A. Folsom (Chairman), Gen. Samuel C. Lawrence, Sergt. A. K. Loring, Capt. Edwin R. Frost, Maj. Charles W. Stevens, and Capt. Samuel Hichborn, four of the six being members of the committee which is making the arrangements for receiving and entertaining the London Company this fall. The remaining 19 members were :—

Lieut. Joseph F. Paul.
Maj. George O. Carpenter.
Col. Jarvis D. Braman.
Col. Horace T. Rockwell.
Capt. R. M. Barker.
Capt. John L. Stevenson.
Sergt. George P. May.
James H. Freeland.
Col. Edward Wyman.
Sergt. Charles J. Hayden.
Thomas B. Jordan.
Sergt. Z. H. Thomas, Jr.
William J. Underwood.
James H. Collins.
Maurice Eller.
Gen. S. H. Leonard.
Col. William P. Lee.
Capt. John Mack.
Capt. Edwin C. Bailey.